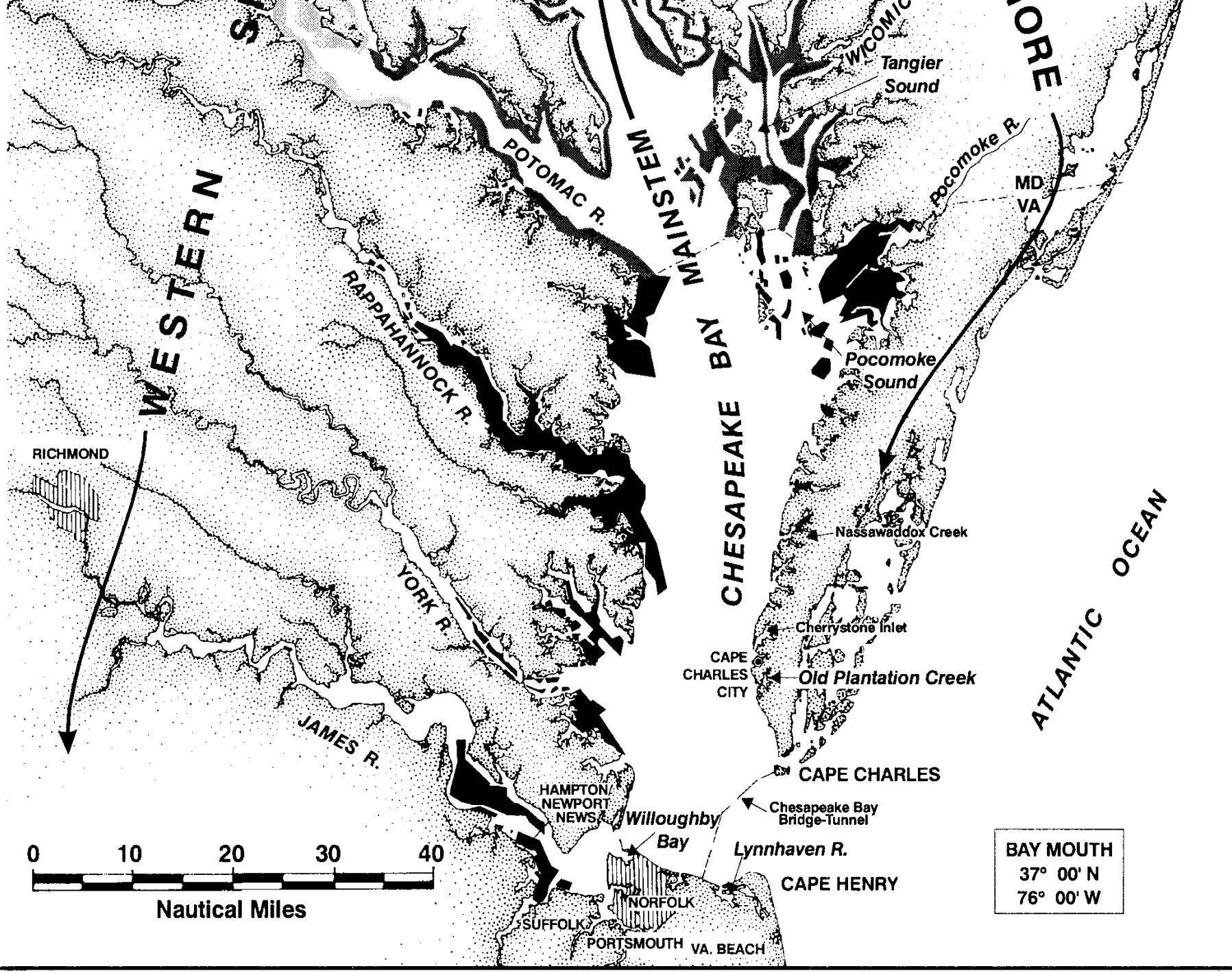
Eastern Oyster (*Crassostrea virginica*) Restoration on the Seaside of Virginia's Eastern Shore

by: William Hester
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Gloucester, Virginia

Martinsburg
Frederick
Towson
BALTIMORE
Ellicott City
Chestertown
Charles Town
Winchester
FREDERICK
Berryville
MONTGOMERY
Rockville
Centreville
CLARKE
Leesburg
LOUDOUN
ANNAPOLIS
Denton
WARREN
Front Royal
Woodstock
WASHINGTON
Easton
Fairfax
Alexandria
Upper Marlboro
Washington
Luray
Manassas
Warrenton
TALBOT
PAGE
Prince Frederick
Cambridge
La Plata
CULPEPER
DORCHESTER
Stafford
CHARLES
Harrisonburg
MADISON
Culpeper
STAFFORD
ST MARYS
WICOMICO
Madison
Leonardtown
Stanardsville
Fredericksburg
Princess Anne
GREENE
Orange
Spotsylvania
King George
ORANGE
SPOTSYLVANIA
SOMERSET
Bowling Green
Charlottesville
Louisa
CAROLINE
Warsaw
ALBEMARLE
LOUISA
Tappahannock
Heathsville
Palmyra
FLUVANNA
Lancaster
Lovingston
Hanover
King William
King and Queen CH
GOOCHLAND
HANOVER
Goochland
Saluda
BUCKINGHAM
POWHATAN
New Kent
Powhatan
Buckingham
RICHMOND
NEW KENT
Mathews
Cumberland
Chesterfield
Gloucester
Eastville
APPOMATTOX
Amelia CH
Charles City
CHESTERFIELD
Appomattox
Williamsburg
AMELIA
Farmville
Colonial Heights
Hopewell
Yorktown
PRINCE EDWARD
Petersburg
Prince George
Surry
NOTTOWAY
DINWIDDIE
SURRY
Charlotte CH
Nottoway
Hampton
Cape Charles
Dinwiddie
CHARLOTTE
Lunenburg
Newport News
Isle of Wight
LUNENBURG
Sussex
Norfolk
Portsmouth
SUSSEX
Lawrenceville
Halifax
MECKLENBURG
Emporia
Courtland
Franklin
SUFFOLK (CITY)
CHESAPEAKE (CITY)
Boydton
GREENSVILLE
GATES
Currituck
ROANOKE RAPIDS LAKE
Warrenton
NORTHAMPTON
Gatesville
CHESAPEAKE BAY
ACCOMACK
NORTHUMBERLAND
LANCASTER
ESSEX
KING AND QUEEN
KING WILLIAM
MIDDLESEX
GLOUCESTER
MATHEWS
JAMES CITY
WESTMORELAND
RICHMOND
KING GEORGE
PRINCE GEORGE
ISLE OF WIGHT
SOUTHAMPTON
BRUNSWICK
CUMBERLAND
PRINCE EDWARD
FREDERICK
JEFFERSON
HOWARD
ANNE ARUNDEL
PRINCE GEORGES
CALVERT
QUEEN ANNES
KENT
CAROLINE
DORCHESTER
WICOMICO
SOMERSET
ACCOMACK
NORTHAMPTON
VIRGINIA BEACH (CITY)
Potomac River
Rappahannock River
Shenandoah River
Appomattox River
York River
Nottoway River
Roanoke River
Blackwater River
JOHN H KERR RES
BUGGS ISLAND LAKE
KERR LAKE


W/COMICO
Tangier Sound
POTOMAC R.
MAINSTEM
Pocomoke R.
MD
VA
WESTERN
RAPPAHANNOCK R.
CHESAPEAKE BAY
Pocomoke Sound
RICHMOND
Nassawaddox Creek
YORK R.
Cherrystone Inlet
CAPE CHARLES CITY
Old Plantation Creek
ATLANTIC OCEAN
JAMES R.
CAPE CHARLES
HAMPTON/ NEWPORT NEWS
Willoughby Bay
Chesapeake Bay Bridge-Tunnel
Lynnhaven R.
CAPE HENRY
NORFOLK
SUFFOLK
PORTSMOUTH
VA. BEACH
0 10 20 30 40
Nautical Miles
BAY MOUTH
37° 00' N
76° 00' W

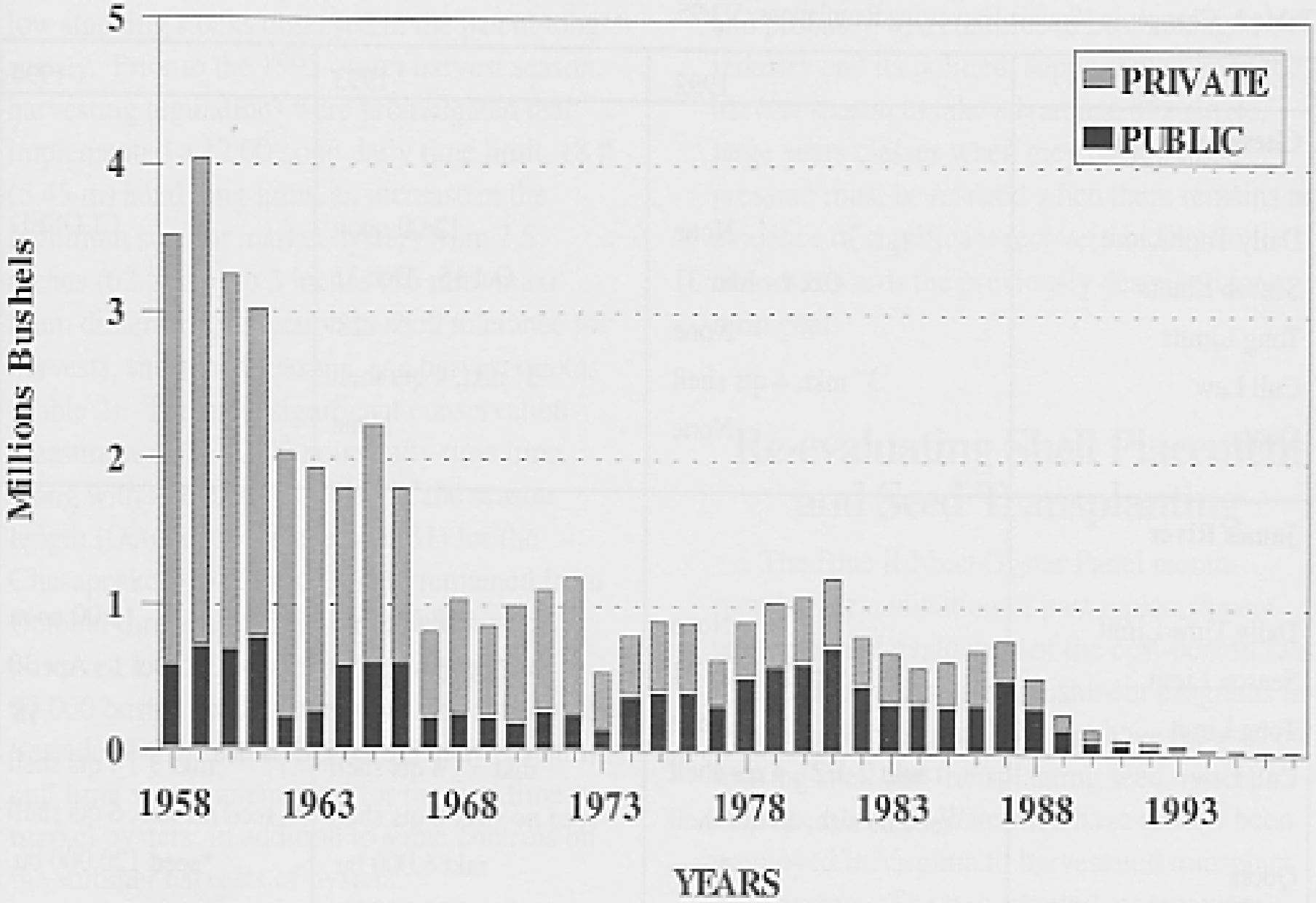


Figure 1. Oyster ground production, public and private.

Martinsburg
Frederick
Towson
BALTIMORE
Ellicott City
Chestertown
Charles Town
Winchester
FREDERICK
Berryville
MONTGOMERY
Rockville
Centreville
CLARKE
Leesburg
LOUDOUN
ANNAPOLIS
Denton
WARREN
Front Royal
Woodstock
WASHINGTON
Easton
Fairfax
Alexandria
Upper Marlboro
Washington
Luray
Manassas
Warrenton
TALBOT
PAGE
Prince Frederick
Cambridge
La Plata
CULPEPER
DORCHESTER
Stafford
CHARLES
Harrisonburg
MADISON
Culpeper
STAFFORD
ST MARYS
WICOMICO
Madison
Leonardtown
Stanardsville
Fredericksburg
Princess Anne
GREENE
Orange
Spotsylvania
King George
ORANGE
SPOTSYLVANIA
SOMERSET
Bowling Green
Charlottesville
Louisa
CAROLINE
Warsaw
ALBEMARLE
LOUISA
Tappahannock
Heathsville
Palmyra
FLUVANNA
Lancaster
Lovingston
Hanover
King William
King and Queen CH
GOOCHLAND
HANOVER
Goochland
Saluda
BUCKINGHAM
POWHATAN
New Kent
Powhatan
Buckingham
RICHMOND
NEW KENT
Mathews
Cumberland
Chesterfield
Gloucester
Eastville
APPOMATTOX
Amelia CH
Charles City
CHESTERFIELD
Appomattox
Williamsburg
AMELIA
Farmville
Colonial Heights
Hopewell
Yorktown
PRINCE EDWARD
Petersburg
Prince George
Surry
NOTTOWAY
DINWIDDIE
SURRY
Charlotte CH
Nottoway
Hampton
Cape Charles
Dinwiddie
CHARLOTTE
Lunenburg
Newport News
Isle of Wight
LUNENBURG
Sussex
Norfolk
Portsmouth
SUSSEX
Lawrenceville
Halifax
MECKLENBURG
Emporia
Courtland
Franklin
SUFFOLK (CITY)
CHESAPEAKE (CITY)
Boydton
GREENSVILLE
GATES
Currituck
ROANOKE RAPIDS LAKE
Warrenton
NORTHAMPTON
Gatesville
CHESAPEAKE BAY
ACCOMACK
NORTHUMBERLAND
LANCASTER
ESSEX
KING AND QUEEN
KING WILLIAM
MIDDLESEX
GLOUCESTER
MATHEWS
JAMES CITY
WESTMORELAND
RICHMOND
KING GEORGE
PRINCE GEORGE
ISLE OF WIGHT
SOUTHAMPTON
BRUNSWICK
CUMBERLAND
PRINCE EDWARD
FREDERICK
JEFFERSON
HOWARD
ANNE ARUNDEL
PRINCE GEORGES
CALVERT
QUEEN ANNES
KENT
CAROLINE
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VIRGINIA BEACH (CITY)
Potomac River
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Appomattox River
York River
Nottoway River
Roanoke River
Blackwater River
JOHN H KERR RES
BUGGS ISLAND LAKE
KERR LAKE

Greenbush
New Church
Withams
Chincoteague
Saxis
Sanford
Wattsville
Rt 13
Temperanceville
Atlantic
Assateague
Pocomoke
Sound
Assawoman
Wallops Island
Tangier
Bloxom
Modest Town
Nelsonia
Lee Mont
Parksley
Greenbush
Accomac
Onancock
Onley
Rt 13
Harborton
Melfa
Locustville
Cedar Island
Pungoteague
Keller
Wachapreague
Craddockville
Painter
Belle Haven
Quinby
Davis Wharf
Willis Wharf
Parramore
Island
Jamesville
Exmore
Franktown
Nassawadox
Marionville
Weirwood
Birdsnest
Machipongo
Hog Island
Eastville
Cobb
Island
Cape Charles
Atlantic Ocean
Rt 13
Myrtle
Island
Capeville
Townsend
Kiptopeke
Smith Island
Fishermans
Island

3
5
4
2
1

MARYLAND

Research, Education, Outreach

Volume 19, Number 1

MARINE NOTES

SPOTLIGHT ON RESEARCH

Oyster Reefs: Key to Restoring Bay Grasses?

BY MERRILL LEFFLER

Illustrations by Karen Tennison; photo by Sandy Rodgers

In a 1988 scientific paper, Roger Newell, a researcher at the University of Maryland Center for Environmental Science (UMCES), dramatized the importance of oysters to Chesapeake Bay. He made the then-astonishing argument that a century before, oyster stocks could have filtered the entire Bay in less than six days. In 1988, the Bay's considerably depleted oyster population, said

The ecological role of oysters is now recognized as an important thrust of resource management

Bay oysters, after all, are still plagued by MSX and Dermo, parasitic diseases that have been devastating oysters and limiting many attempts at oyster restoration. While research efforts show much promise in developing disease-tolerant strains, getting these oysters into the Chesapeake in large enough numbers over the next decade will re-

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